1. FALL- Put on Queen Box filled with wood shavings

2. Smoke start w/ crumbled newspaper, add hardwood pellets, cover with moist grass on top of burning wood pellets

3. Mouse guard SEPTEMBER 1<sup>st</sup>. Use an Entrance Reducer with a ½" entrance on each side for winter use. Wood Bar w/screws



- 4. Hive Beetles use Cumaphos Strip Check Mite ®
- 5. Mites carry 8 different viruses.
- 6. End of SUMMER- consolidate the hive. Remove excess honey, put frames with brood in the bottom brood box → they will become your winter bees and will leave empty space in the comb.

Put the honey frames in the brood box above in the SPRING when dandelions are out.

- 7. Put sugar boards on top of hive the end of FEBRUARY or MARCH 1st.
- 8. Apivar 3.3% Amitraz treatment paddy strip placed on top of bottom brood box Frames → so bees hatch and move up through the vapor.
- 9. Oxalic Acid Vapor 340°F every 4 days for 5 treatments.
- 10. Mites have suction cups at end of feet. The Oxalic Acid crystals from vapor destroy Their suction cup feet.
- 11. Vaporize your dead hive with Oxalic Acid and the interior of the comb will be coated w/ Oxolic Acid Crystals.
- 12. Not all Oxalic Acid Vaporizers are the same. Cannot heat above 370°F or will get a toxic acid.
- 13. When re-Queening, avoid bees balling up the Queen.
  - •Use a Queen cage  $3'' \times 8'' \times 1/2''$
  - •Place over hatching brood with Queen inside the cage
  - •Remove the cage in 8-10 days, when you see the Queen lay eggs and bees will accept the Queen.
- 14. A caged breed Queen will not lay for 3 days after release and the bees will kill her if released too early.
- 15. Queenless hive will accept a Queen when making a NUC. Take the new NUC 2 miles away and put the New Queen in the NUC a day later
- 16. A very agitated and LOUD hive is Queenless